

Universitat de Lleida





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## AI-aided design of high-performance thermal energy storage systems inspired by nature

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## Summary

- This research aims to explore using artificial intelligence (AI) and biomimicry to develop high-performance thermal energy storage system (TES) components.
- Novel bio-inspired prototypes will be tested, and their performance simulated using AI to evaluate how biomimicry and data-driven design approaches can jointly create more efficient and sustainable energy storage technologies.

## Introduction

- TES systems are important to integrate renewable heat sources by storing thermal energy for later uses. However, designing efficient, reliable and affordable TES is challenging as it requires balancing heat transfer performance, long-term durability of storage materials, and overall system costs.
- AI has potential to evaluate different configurations efficiently and drive the creation of improved designs when applied to TES systems.

**Design features** 

- Heat transfer fluid enters main tube connected to heat source.
- Tube is divided into smaller tubes following a hierarchical structure.
- Minimum diameter to minimize pressure losses and limit pumping work.
- Fractal distribution of tubes designed to maximize heat transfer area between storage medium and fluid.
- This design features a TES using phase change materials.



TES tank concept based on biomimetic design

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